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Official International Reserves

- Official International Reserves 2006 -

The Department of Finance Canada announced today that Canada's official international reserves increased by an amount equivalent to US$3,350 million during March to US$36,034 million.

Details on the level and composition of Canada's reserves as of March 31, 2006, as well as the major factors underlying the change in reserves, are provided below. All figures are in millions of US dollars unless otherwise noted.

Foreign Currency Reserves			
Securities			28,420
Deposits			5,596
Total securities and deposits (liquid reserves)			34,016
Gold[1]			63
Special drawing rights (SDRs)			917
Reserve position in the IMF			1,038
Total:	March 31, 2006		36,034
	February 28, 2006		32,684
		Net change	3,350

Details on Deposits			
Other central banks/Bank for International Settlements			2,130
Banks headquartered in Canada			0
Of which: located abroad		0	
Banks headquartered abroad			3,466
Of which: located in Canada		0	
		Total	5,596

Details of Net Change	
Reserves management operations[2]	3,374

Gains and losses on gold sales	0
Net investment gains and losses	
Return on investments[3]	-113
Foreign currency debt charges	-134
Revaluation effects[4]	222
Net government operations[5]	0
Official intervention	0
Other transactions[6]	1
Net change	3,350

Currency Composition of Deposits and Securities

US dollars	20,204
Euro	13,304
Yen	508
Total	34,016

Predetermined Short-Term Drains on Foreign Currency Reserves (Nominal Value)

		0-1 month	1-3 months	3-12 months	Total
Foreign currency securities[7]	Principal	-2,471	-1,012	-2,581	-6,064
	Interest	-79	-416	-756	-1,251
Aggregate short forward positions in foreign currencies vis-à-vis Canadian dollar		0	0	0	0
Aggregate long forward positions in foreign currencies vis-à-vis Canadian dollar		0	0	0	0
Total net drains		-2,550	-1,428	-3,337	-7,315

Additional Information (Nominal Value)

Undrawn, unconditional credit lines with banks headquartered outside Canada	6,000
Securities lent under repurchase agreements[8]	-2,517
Securities held under repurchase agreements[9]	2,164
Financial derivatives assets (net, marked to market)	
Forwards	0
Swaps	2,327

Notes:

1. There were no sales of gold settled in March. On March 31, gold holdings stood at 0.1 million ounces. The valuation is based on the March 31, 2006, London p.m. fix of US$582.00 per ounce.
2. Net change in securities and deposits resulting from foreign currency funding activities of the Government. (Issuance of foreign currency liabilities used to acquire assets increases reserves, while maturities decrease reserves). During March, Canada notes decreased by an equivalent of US$430 million to a level of outstanding notes of US$425 million. In addition, Canada bills increased by US$2,537 million to a level of outstanding bills of US$4,053 million. Cross-currency swaps of

domestic obligations raised an equivalent of US$1,728 million, and a total of US$461 million equivalent in cross-currency swaps matured.

3. "Return on investments" comprises US$87 million of interest earned on investments and a US$200-million decrease in the market value of securities resulting from changes in interest rates.
4. "Revaluation effects" reflect changes in the market value of reserve assets resulting from movements in exchange rates. In March, the revaluation effect was mainly due to the appreciation of the euro.
5. "Net government operations" are the net purchases of foreign currency for government foreign exchange requirements and for additions to reserves.
6. Related to securities assumed by the Government of Canada, following the privatization of Petro-Canada in July 1991, and the subsequent dissolution of Petro-Canada Limited in 2001.
7. "Foreign currency securities" include maturities of foreign currency debt, cross-currency swap payments and an estimate of interest payments on foreign currency liabilities.
8. "Securities lent under repurchase agreements" are included in total reserves. Collateral provided in securities-lending transactions is not included in total reserves.
9. Cash invested under repurchase agreements is included in total reserves. Collateral provided in securities-lending transactions is not included in total reserves.

Future Release Dates

The next release is May 3, 2006 (covering the period April 2006).

A list of upcoming release dates is posted on the Department of Finance Canada website located at www.fin.gc.ca/invest_x/releaseDates_e.asp.

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For further information on the Exchange Fund Account, please consult the 2004 *Report on the Management of Canada's Official International Reserves*, located at www.fin.gc.ca/toce/2005/oir05_e.html.

If you would like to receive automatic e-mail notification of all news releases, please visit the Department of Finance Canada website at www.fin.gc.ca/scripts/register_e.asp.

Official International Reserves (10-Year Synopsis)

	US dollars	Other currencies	Gold	SDRs	IMF position	Total
			(millions of US dollars)			
March 31, 2006	20,204	13,812	63	917	1,038	36,034
February 28, 2006	16,707	13,974	61	908	1,034	32,684
January 31, 2006	16,813	14,135	62	907	1,042	32,959
December 31, 2005	16,842	13,822	56	897	1,401	33,018
November 30, 2005	16,646	14,566	54	894	2,039	34,199

October 31, 2005	16,909	14,214	51	898	2,142	34,214
September 30, 2005	16,725	13,824	52	900	2,098	33,599
August 31, 2005	16,878	14,354	47	907	2,113	34,299
July 31, 2005	16,241	14,050	47	890	2,101	33,329
June 30, 2005	17,303	14,196	48	893	2,484	34,924
May 31, 2005	16,785	14,483	45	904	2,817	35,034
April 30, 2005	16,419	15,045	47	916	3,176	35,603
March 31, 2005	17,080	15,043	47	916	3,164	36,250
Dec. 31, 2004	14,426	15,740	48	925	3,327	34,466
Dec. 31, 2003	15,575	15,961	45	838	3,848	36,267
Dec. 31, 2002	17,946	14,739	205	712	3,567	37,169
Dec. 31, 2001	19,748	10,736	291	614	2,859	34,248
Dec. 31, 2000	21,692	7,327	323	574	2,508	32,424
Dec. 31, 1999	18,838	5,594	524	526	3,164	28,646
Dec. 31, 1998	15,907	4,004	122	1,097	2,297	23,427
Dec. 31, 1997	14,630	492	146	1,126	1,575	17,969
Dec. 31, 1996	17,521	507	155	1,168	1,227	20,578
Dec. 31, 1995	12,127	502	178	1,177	1,243	15,227

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